

- Seminar Series on Current Developments in Condensed Matter Physics •



Recent Progress with Tinker Toys



Daniel Arovas

University of California, San Diego

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4:15 pm-5:45 pm

The Graduate Center / CUNY

365 5th Avenue, New York, NY

Room # 9206

Abstract

Several interesting and paradigmatic quantum many body wavefunctions can be constructed following local rules, and can be visualized in terms of an old children's toy. A parade example is the class of valence bond solid (VBS) antiferromagnets identified by Affleck, Kennedy, Lieb, and Tasaki. I will briefly review the features of these states and discuss several recent developments, including their connection to matrix/tensor product wavefunctions, phase transitions between Neel antiferromagnets and quantum paramagnets, and fermionic extensions which interpolate between VBS and resonating valence bond (RVB) states. A second example is furnished by some recent models due to Kitaev involving Majorana fermions, and which have interesting topologically nontrivial phases and excitations.

Daniel Arovas is a professor of physics with interests and pioneering contributions in fields of quantum magnetism, quantum dynamics of superfluid vortices and quantum Hall effects.

This talk is part of a Fall 2009 series of Thursday seminars held at The Graduate Center CUNY.

The series will address current developments in condensed matter physics.

Sponsors: College of Staten Island and Ph.D. Program in Physics, Graduate Center / CUNY

Seminar Series Contact Persons: **[Dr. Vadim Oganesyan, College of Staten Island, oganesyan@mail.csi.cuny.edu](mailto:oganesyan@mail.csi.cuny.edu)**

Mr. Daniel Moy, The Graduate Center / CUNY, dmoy@gc.cuny.edu